## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

H. No. 9053

BY REPRESENTATIVES VELASCO, ALVAREZ (P.), GATCHALIAN, SY-ALVARADO, UYBARRETA, NIETO, BRAVO (M.V.), VELASCO-CATERA, SARMIENTO (C.), LANETE, CALDERON, SAMBAR, GARCIA (J.E.), BOLILIA, DIMAPORO (M.K.), RELAMPAGOS, BATOCABE, UY (J.), ROMUALDO, SIAO, ROQUE, CATAMCO, VERGARA, BORDADO, VELARDE, ZUBIRI, SALON, PADUANO, ARENAS, TEJADA AND TAMBUNTING, PER COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 1210

### AN ACT

STRENGTHENING THE ENERGY REGULATORY COMMISSION BY EXPANDING AND STREAMLINING ITS BUREAUCRACY, UPGRADING EMPLOYEE SKILLS, AUGMENTING BENEFITS, AND APPROPRIATING FUNDS THEREFOR

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1	CHAPTER I
2	GENERAL PROVISIONS
3	SECTION 1. Short Title This Act shall be known as the "Energy Regulatory
4	Commission Act."
5	SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy The State recognizes the significant role of
6	the Energy Regulatory Commission in:
7	<ul> <li>a) Ensuring transparent and reasonable prices of electricity;</li> </ul>
8	b) Protecting the consumers as they are affected by the rates and services of
9	electric utilities and other providers of electric power; and
10	c) Promoting competition, encouraging market development, ensuring
11	customer choice, and penalizing abuse of market power in the restructured
12	power industry.
13	Towards this end, the State shall:

- a) Establish a strong, independent, transparent, and accountable regulatory body; and
- b) Ensure the efficient and effective performance of the functions and mandates of the regulatory body to enhance competitiveness in the electric power industry.

#### CHAPTER II

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# ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

SEC. 3. Section 38 of the Republic Act 9136 is hereby amended, to read as follows:

SEC. 38. [Creation] STRENGTHENING/RECONSTITUTION of the Energy Regulatory Commission. There is hereby created an independent, quasi-judicial regulatory body to be named the Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC). [For this purpose, the existing Energy Regulatory Board (ERB) created under Executive Order No. 172, as amended, is hereby abolished.] THE REGULATORY ENERGY COMMISSION (ERC) IS **HEREBY** RECONSTITUTED. TOWARDS THIS END, THE ERC SHALL BE EXCLUSIVELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REGULATION OF THE ELECTRIC POWER AND ENERGY INDUSTRY AND SHALL ENJOY LIMITED FISCAL AUTONOMY. ITS ANNUAL APPROVED BUDGET SHALL BE AUTOMATICALLY AND REGULARLY RELEASED.

The Commission shall be composed of a [Chairman] CHAIRPERSON and four (4) members. [te] THE CHAIRPERSON SHALL be appointed by the President of the Philippines. THE REST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES FROM A SHORTLIST PROVIDED BY THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL POWER COMMISSION (JCPC). A SHORTLIST OF THREE (3) NOMINEES PER POSITION SHALL BE CHOSEN BY THE PRESIDENT ONLY FROM AMONG THOSE NOMINATED BY THE JCPC. The [Chairman] CHAIRPERSON and the members of the Commission shall be natural-born citizens and residents of the Philippines, persons of good moral character, at least [thirty-five (35)] FORTY-FIVE (45) years of age, and of recognized competence in any of the following fields: energy, law, economics, finance, commerce, or engineering, with at LEAST [three (3)] FIVE (5) years OF actual and distinguished experience in their respective fields of expertise: Provided, That out of the [four (4)] FIVE (5) members of the Commission, at

least [one (1)] TWO (2) shall be [a member] MEMBERS of the Philippine Bar with at least ten (10) years experience in the active practice of law, [and] AT LEAST one (1) MEMBER shall be a certified public accountant with at least ten (10) years experience in THE active practice OF ACCOUNTING; AT LEAST ONE (1) MEMBER SHALL BE AN ENGINEER WITH AT LEAST FIVE (5) YEARS OF **PREFERABLY** EXPERIENCE IN **POWER** ENGINEERING; AND AT LEAST ONE (1) MEMBER SHALL BE AN ECONOMIST WITH AT LEAST FIVE (5) YEARS OF EXPERIENCE PREFERABLY IN UTILITY ECONOMICS: PROVIDED, FURTHER, THAT AT LEAST ONE (1) OF THE MEMBERS SHALL COME FROM THE CONSUMER SECTOR.

[Within three (3) months from the creation of the ERC, the Chairman shall submit for the approval by the President of the Philippines the new organizational structure and plantilla positions necessary to carry out the powers and functions of the ERC.]

[The Chairman of the Commission, who shall be a member of the Philippine Bar, shall act as the Chief Executive Officer of the Commission.

All members of the Commission shall have a term of seven (7) years: *Provided*, That for the first appointees, the Chairman shall hold office for seven (7) years, two (2) members shall hold office for five (5) years and the other two (2) members shall hold office for three (3) years; *Provided*, *further*, That appointment to any future vacancy shall only be for the unexpired term of the predecessor: *Provided*, *finally*, That there shall be no reappointment and in no case shall any member serve for more than seven (7) years in the Commission.]

THE FOUR (4) MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE A TERM OF SEVEN (7) YEARS: *PROVIDED*, THAT THERE SHALL BE NO REAPPOINTMENT AND IN NO CASE SHALL ANY MEMBER SERVE FOR MORE THAN SEVEN (7) YEARS IN THE COMMISSION.

[The Chairman and members of the Commission shall assume office of the beginning of their terms: *Provided, That,* if upon the effectivity of this Act, the Commission has not been constituted and the new staffing pattern and plantilla positions have not been approved and filled up, the current Board and existing personnel of ERB shall continue to hold office.

The existing personnel of the ERB, if qualified, shall be given preference in

the filling up of plantilla positions created in the ERC, subject to existing civil service rules and regulations.

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Members of the Commission shall enjoy security of tenure and shall not be suspended or removed from office except for just cause as specified by law.

THE CHAIRPERSON AND MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL ASSUME OFFICE AT THE BEGINNING OF THEIR TERMS. ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SHALL ENJOY SECURITY OF TENURE AND SHALL NOT BE SUSPENDED OR REMOVED FROM OFFICE EXCEPT FOR JUST CAUSE AS SPECIFIED BY LAW.

The [Chairman] CHAIRPERSON and members of the Commission or any of their relatives within the fourth civil degree of consanguinity or affinity, WHETHER SUCH PERSONAL RELATIONS ARE legitimate, [or] common law, OR OTHERWISE, shall be prohibited from holding any interest whatsoever, either as investor, stockholder, officer or director, in any company or entity engaged in the business of [transmitting, generating, supplying or distributing any form of energy and must, therefore, divest through sale or legal disposition of any and all interests in the energy sector upon assumption of office.] GENERATING. TRANSMITTING, DISTRIBUTING OR SUPPLYING ELECTRICITY. UPON THE ASSUMPTION BY THE CHAIRPERSON AND THE MEMBERS OF THE ERC OF THEIR RESPECTIVE POSITIONS. THE CHAIRMAN AND THE MEMBERS OF THE ERC AND THEIR RESPECTIVE RELATIVES WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED DEGREE OF PERSONAL RELATIONS SHALL DIVEST THEMSELVES OF ALL THEIR SAID INTERESTS.

[The presence of at least three (3) members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum and the majority vote of two (2) members in a meeting where a quorum is present shall be necessary for the adoption of any rule, ruling, order, resolution, decision, or other act of the Commission in the exercise of its quasi-judicial functions: *Provided,* That in fixing rates and tariffs, an affirmative vote of three (3) members shall be required.]

AT LEAST THREE (3) MEMBERS OF THE ERC SHALL CONSTITUTE A QUORUM IN THE COMMISSION *EN BANC*. THE CHAIRPERSON SHALL BE THE PRESIDING OFFICER DURING A COMMISSION *EN BANC* HEARING. IN THE ABSENCE OF THE CHAIRPERSON, THE REST OF THE MEMBERS, CONSTITUTING A QUORUM, SHALL SELECT A PRESIDING OFFICER. A

1	VALID DECISION OF THE COMMISSION EN BANC SHALL BE CONCURRED
2	IN BY THE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS CONSTITUTING A QUORUM.
3	THE COMMISSION EN BANC SHALL ACT PRIMARILY ON THE FOLLOWING
4	CASES:
5	a) CASES INVOLVING THE ERC'S QUASI-LEGISLATIVE POWER,
6	RULES, OR REGULATIONS;
7	b) CASES INVOLVING THE NATIONAL TRANSMISSION
8	CORPORATION (TRANSCO) OR ITS AUTHORIZED
9	CONCESSIONAIRE WHICH OPERATES THE TRANSMISSION
10	NETWORK;
11	c) CASES INVOLVING CONTRACTS WORTH MORE THAN FIVE
12	HUNDRED MILLION PESOS (PHP500,000,000.00);
13	d) PRIVATE DISTRIBUTION UTILITIES;
14	e) CASES PREVIOUSLY HANDLED BY THE ERC DIVISION IN WHICH
15	NO QUORUM OR VALID DECISION WAS REACHED; AND
16	f) OTHER CASES AS MAY BE DESIGNATED BY THE COMMISSION
17	EN BANC ITSELF."
18	SEC. 4. Expansion The existing organizational structure of the Energy
19	Regulatory Commission (ERC) is hereby reorganized by creating the following:
20	a) Office of the General Counsel and Secretariat, directly reporting to the
21	Commission en Banc;
22	b) Internal Audit Unit, directly reporting to the Commission en Banc;
23	c) Six (6) line services: (a) Regulatory Operations Service; (b) Market
24	Operations Service; (c) Consumer Affairs Service; (d) Legal Service; (e)
25	Planning and Public Information Service; and (f) Finance and
26	Administrative Service; and
27	d) Four (4) oversight committees.
28	Each Committee shall be headed by a member of the Commission and
29	shall have its own support staff separate and distinct from the personnel of
30	the line services. The extent of the functions of each Committee shall be
31	approved by the Commission en Banc.
32	The Commission en Banc may create additional oversight committees or
33	services as may be deemed necessary and consistent with the functions and

mandates of the ERC.

To achieve the goals of this Act, the Commission, as an independent regulatory body, is hereby authorized to provide for its reorganization, to streamline its structure and operations, upgrade its human resource compliment and enable the same to perform its functions more efficiently and effectively and exercise its power under this Act and under Republic Act No. 9136, otherwise known as "Electric Power Industry Reform Act of 2001" (EPIRA).

All positions of the ERC shall be governed by a compensation and position classification system and qualification standards approved by the Commission en Banc based on comprehensive job analysis and audit of actual duties and personal responsibilities. Towards this end, the Commission shall be exempt from laws, rules, and regulations on compensation, position classification and qualification standards. The Commission shall, however, endeavor to make its system conform as closely as possible with the principles under the Compensation and Position Classification Act of 1989 otherwise known as Republic Act No. 6758, as amended.

- SEC. 5. *Commission en Banc*. In addition to the functions enumerated in Republic Act No. 9136, Republic Act No. 9513, otherwise known as the "Renewable Energy Act of 2008," and other relevant laws, all the members of the Commission shall:
  - Exercise all quasi-judicial and quasi-legislative functions in furtherance of the ERC's mandate under Republic Act No. 9136;
  - b) Act on the selection and appointment of all ERC personnel: Provided, That the appointment of ERC personnel with a rank lower than a Division Chief may be delegated to the Chairperson;
  - c) Approve the internal rules, organizational structure, and operational strategy of the ERC; and
  - d) Act as the Head of Procuring Entity (HOPE) and exercise all duties and powers as stated in Republic Act No. 9184, otherwise known as the "Government Procurement Reform Act:" Provided, That the Commission may delegate its functions under the said Act.
- SEC. 6. *Duties and Responsibilities of the Chairperson*. The Chairperson as head of the Commission en Banc shall have the following duties and responsibilities:
  - a) Lead and oversee the implementation of the Commission's mandate under the EPIRA in accordance with the Commission approved internal rules, organizational and operational strategy;

1	b) Ensure good governance policies, practices, rules and procedures that
2	promote the highest standards of integrity, competence, and
3	transparency;
4	<ul> <li>c) Enforce adherence to the Commission's approved internal rules;</li> </ul>
5	d) Act on the appointment of ERC personnel with the rank of Division
6	Chief and below;
7	e) Act as the official representative of the ERC to promote collaborative
8	relationships and open communication between the Commission and
9	the following: (1) general public, (2) executive and legislative
10	government agencies, (3) international organizations or agencies; and
11	(4) industry stakeholders.
12	f) Preside over meetings of the Commission: Provided, That the
13	Chairperson shall have the right to vote on all matters, issues or case
14	pending before the Commission;
15	g) Determine the date, time and location of the regular and special
16	Commission meetings and prepare the agenda for the meeting with
17	the consensus of all the members of the Commission;
18	<ul> <li>h) Perform such other functions as may be provided by law.</li> </ul>
19	SEC. 7. Executive Director The Executive Director shall be a lawyer with
20	at least ten (10) years of active practice of law with at least five (5)-year experience
21	in management and administration.
22	The Executive Director shall act as the Commission's Chief Operating Officer
23	with the following duties and responsibilities:
24	a) Oversee the daily operations of the ERC and ensure the smooth
25	functioning of all ERC processes;
26	b) Provide the Commission with periodic updates on the day-to-day
27	operations of the ERC towards the achievement of its target objectives;
28	c) Evaluate and ensure compliance of the line services and all ERC
29	employees to the Commission approved periodic performance targets,
30	annual operating plan and internal rules; and
31	d) Perform such other functions related to foregoing or as may be assigned
32	by the Commission or the Chairperson.
33	CHAPTER III
34	COMPENSATION STRUCTURE AND OTHER EMOLUMENTS
35	SEC. 8. Section 39 of the Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA) of

2001 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 39. ADJUSTED Compensation STRUCTURE and Other Emoluments for ERC Personnel. - The compensation and other emoluments for the [Chairman and members of the] Commission and [the] ERC personnel shall be exempted from the coverage of Republic Act No. 6758, otherwise known as the "Salary Standardization Act", AS AMENDED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 201, SERIES OF 2016. [For this purpose, the schedule of compensation of the ERC personnel, except for the initial salaries and compensation of the Chairman and members of the Commission, shall be submitted for approval by the President of the Philippines. The new schedule of compensation shall be implemented within six (6) months from the effectivity of this Act and may be upgraded by the President of the Philippines as the need arises: Provided, That in no case shall the rate be upgraded more than once a year.]

The [Chairman] CHAIRPERSON and members of the Commission shall [initially] be entitled to the same salaries, allowances and benefits as those of the Presiding Justice and Associate Justices of the [Supreme Court] COURT OF APPEALS, respectively. The [Chairman] CHAIRPERSON and the members of the Commission shall, upon completion of their term or upon becoming eligible for retirement under existing laws, be entitled to the same retirement benefits and the privileges provided for the Presiding Justice and Associate Justices of the [Supreme Court] COURT OF APPEALS, respectively."

THE COMPENSATION SCHEDULE OF THE ERC PERSONNEL SHALL BE COMPETITIVE WITH THE SALARY RANGE OF OTHER REGULATORY AGENCIES, AND THE ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS. FOR THIS PURPOSE, THE COMMISSION *EN BANC* SHALL, SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES, ADJUST THE COMPENSATION SCHEDULE AND BENEFITS OF ERC PERSONNEL ONCE EVERY TWO (2) YEARS TO ENSURE THAT THE SAME IS COMPARABLE WITH THE COMPENSATION PACKAGE OF OTHER REGULATORY AGENCIES, AND THE ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS.

EVERY TWO (2) YEARS FROM THE LAST COMPENSATION SCHEDULE ADJUSTMENT, THE ERC SHALL CONDUCT AN ASSESSMENT ON THE COMPETITIVENESS OF THE LEVEL OF COMPENSATION OF THE ERC PERSONNEL AGAINST THOSE OF THE EMPLOYEES OF THE STAKEHOLDERS AND REGULATORS OF OTHER JURISDICTIONS. THE ASSESSMENT SHALL

CONSIDER ANNUAL MERIT REVIEW 1 OR INCREASES BASED ON 2 PRODUCTIVITY AND EFFICIENCY.

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SEC. 9. Section 40 of the Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA) of 2001 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 40. Enhancement of Technical Competence. - [The ERC shall establish rigorous training programs for its staff for the purpose of enhancing the technical competence of the ERC in the following areas: evaluation of technical performance and monitoring of compliance with service and performance standards, performance-based rate-setting reform, environmental standards and such other areas as will enable the ERC to adequately perform its duties and functions.] THE TECHNICAL COMPETENCE OF THE ERC PERSONNEL BENCHMARKED AGAINST INTERNATIONAL BEST PRACTICES. IN VIEW THEREOF, THE ERC SHALL ESTABLISH A RIGOROUS AND SUSTAINABLE TRAINING PROGRAM THAT WILL ALLOW ITS STAFF TO ACQUIRE THE NECESSARY KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS AT PAR WITH THE PERSONNEL OF REGULATORS FROM OTHER JURISDICTIONS AND ECONOMIES.

FOR THIS PURPOSE, THE ERC SHALL ESTABLISH A UNIT WITHIN ITS STRUCTURE THAT SHALL DESIGN A STANDARDIZED TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AND FACILITATE THE REGULAR THE CONDUCT OF NECESSARY TRAINING FOR NEW AND INCUMBENT ERC PERSONNEL.

THE ERC SHALL ALLOT FIFTEEN PERCENT (15%) OF ITS TOTAL ANNUAL APPROVED BUDGET FOR THE TRAINING AND UPGRADING OF SKILLS OF ITS PERSONNEL.

THE ERC MAY HIRE A REASONABLE NUMBER OF CONSULTANTS OR EXPERTS AS MAY BE APPROPRIATE AND NECESSARY TO GIVE ADVICE TO AND PERFORM SERVICES FOR THE ERC. THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE ENGAGEMENT SHALL BE AS DETERMINED BY THE ERC, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9184, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE

"GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT REFORM ACT."

SEC. 10. Seminar and Other Professional Fees. - Fees for relevant seminars, professional membership, registration fees, including those for mandatory continuing professional education (CPE), and related miscellaneous expenses of ERC employees holding positions for which a professional license is required by the office, shall be borne by the ERC.

1	SEC. 11. Benefits and Privileges The ERC shall provide its employees with
2	the following benefits:
3	a) Health care services through a health maintenance organization (HMO).
4	Expenses for mandatory annual executive check-up for all employees
5	shall be for the account of the ERC;
6	b) All employees shall be covered by accident insurance policies procured by
7	the ERC at its own expense;
8	c) Employees shall be provided with contracted transportation services until
9	such time that the office can procure additional motor vehicles for such
10	purpose;
11	d) A provident fund, which shall consist of contributions made by both the
12	ERC and by its employees to a common fund for the payment of benefits
13	to employees or their heirs; and
14	e) Performance incentives in accordance with a performance incentive
15	program designed and duly approved by the Commission en banc, which
16	shall in no case be less than the incentives provided under existing laws.
17	CHAPTER IV
18	MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
19	SEC. 12. Section 41 of the Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA) of
20	2001 is hereby amended to read as follows:
21	"SEC. 41. PROTECTION AND Promotion of Consumer Interests [The
22	ERC shall handle consumer complaints and ensure the adequate promotion of
23	consumer interests.] THE ERC SHALL ADDRESS AND PROVIDE TIMELY
24	RESOLUTIONS TO CONSUMER COMPLAINTS AND ENSURE ADEQUATE
25	PROTECTION OF CONSUMER INTERESTS THROUGH THE ADOPTION OF
26	POLICIES THAT FOSTER GOALS SUCH AS PUBLIC ACCESS TO THE ERC
27	AND ITS PROCESSES, CONSUMER EDUCATION, AND EFFICIENT
28	UTILIZATION OF ERC RESOURCES.
29	FOR THIS PURPOSE, THE ERC SHALL REGULARLY CONDUCT
30	TRAININGS FOR THE EFFICIENT HANDLING OF CONSUMER COMPLAINTS
31	BY THE DISTRIBUTION UTILITIES' CONSUMER WELFARE DESK (CWD). THE
32	ERC SHALL ALLOCATE AN ANNUAL BUDGET FOR THIS PURPOSE.
33	SEC. 13. Limited Fiscal Autonomy In addition to its yearly appropriation
34	authorized in the General Appropriations Act (GAA), the Commission shall be
35	allowed to use for the following year thirty percent (30%) of its revenues generated

from the collection of fees, assessments, licenses, fines, penalties and other charges.

The said amount shall be utilized in the following manner:

- a) Ten percent (10 %) of such income shall be used to augment ERC's Capital Outlay (CO) Budget;
- Forty five percent (45%) of such income shall be used to augment the ERC's Maintenance and Other Operating Expenses (MOOE) Budget;
   and
- c) Forty five percent (45%) of such income shall be used to augment the ERC's Personnel Service (PS) Budget.

In case the ERC fails to fully utilize the revenues mentioned herein, the unutilized amount shall revert to the National Treasury.

SEC. 14. *Public Disclosure and Transparency*. – The Commission shall submit and make available to the public, within the prescribed period, reports pertinent to compliance submissions, reports, certificates, orders, or decisions, except those designated as confidential submissions affecting trade secrets or the like, made or issued in relation to industry players in the generation, transmission, distribution, and supply sectors, such as resolutions, orders, decisions, certificates of compliance, certificates of registrations, retail rates of distribution utilities, system loss data of distribution utilities, system and capital infrastructure, consumer complaints, applications, petitions, and other similar public documents to an Electronic Disclosure and Data Access system (EDDA) repository. As used in this Act, EDDA refers to the system for disclosure of energy industry information for public access to ensure transparency and consumer protection using electronic database and communications system that shall start operating for within three (3) years from the effectivity of this Act.

SEC. 15. *People's Counsel*. – There is hereby created an office to be known as the Office of the People's Counsel under the administrative supervision of the Secretary of Trade and Industry. The office of the People's Counsel shall have such number of employees as may be necessary to perform the functions hereinafter specified. The office of the People's Counsel shall be appointed by the President of the Philippines. The employees of the office of the People's Counsel shall be appointed by the Secretary of Trade and Industry upon recommendation of the office of the People's Counsel.

The office of the People's Counsel and its employees, shall not, during their continuance in office, intervene directly or indirectly in the management or control of, or be financially interested directly or indirectly in any transmission and distribution utility, generation company, and supplier as defined in Republic Act No. 9136.

It shall be the duty of the office of the People's Counsel to represent and appear for the public before the ERC in every case involving consumer interests. In all rate cases initiated before it, the ERC shall direct the applicant or petitioner to furnish the office of the People's Counsel with copies of its application including its annexes. Likewise, the ERC shall furnish the office of the People's Counsel of all its Orders in the said rate cases.

SEC. 16. *Franking Privilege.* – All official mail matters and telegrams of the ERC addressed for delivery within the Philippines shall be received, transmitted, and delivered free of charge: *Provided*, That such mail matters shall not exceed two (2) kilograms.

CHAPTER V

## **FINAL PROVISIONS**

SEC. 17. Section 42 of the Electric Power Industry Reform Act (EPIRA) of 2001 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 42. [Budget of the ERC. — The amount of One hundred fifty million pesos (P150,000,000.00) is hereby allocated from the existing budget of the ERB for the initial operation of the ERC. Any balance shall initially be sourced from the Office of the President of the Philippines. Thereafter, the annual budget of the ERC shall be included in the regular or special appropriations.] *APPROPRIATIONS*. — SUCH SUMS AS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE SUCCESSFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS ACT SHALL BE TAKEN FROM THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATION OF THE ERC. THEREAFTER, THE AMOUNT NEEDED FOR THE CONTINUOUS IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS ACT SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE ANNUAL GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS ACT."

SEC. 18. **Separability Clause**. – If for any reason, any provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional or invalid, the other parts or provisions hereof which are not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

SEC. 19. Repealing Clause. – Sections 1 and 2 of Executive Order No. 172, "Creating the Energy Regulatory Board" are hereby repealed. Sections 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42 of Republic Act No. 9136, otherwise known as the "Electric Power Industry Reform Act of 2001," are hereby amended accordingly.

All laws, decrees, orders, rules and regulations or parts thereof which are inconsistent with or contrary to the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or amended accordingly.

SEC. 20. *Effectivity.* — This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its publication in the Official Gazette or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved.