## Congress of the Philippines First Regular Session

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

H. No. 7278

INTRODUCED BY CONGRESSMEN ROMUALDO, BANDON, JR., MONFORT. DAYANGHIRANG, DRAGON, AMATONG. MIRAN, MONTEJO, CALINGASAN, PALACOL, DOMINGUEZ, ROXAS, JR., BACALTOS, ROMERO, VALDEZ, MASKARIÑO, TY, YULO, ZAMORA, MENDIOLA, PUZON, GILLEGO, MARTINEZ, JR., DIMAPORO (A. D.), NAVARRO, SR., TIROL, DIMAPORO (M. A. B.), ESCUDERO III, ABINES, GUERRERO, SISON, ABAYA, ALBANO, MARQUEZ, JR., RIVERA, JR., ZARRAGA, WEBB, SANTOS, NUÑEZ, CONGRESSWOMAN VERANO-YAP, CONGRESSMEN BAUTISTA, SR., GUANZON, CONGRESSWOMAN AQUINO-ORETA. CONGRESSMEN ABAD, ABLAN, JR., CONGRESSWOMAN ACOSTA, CON-GRESSMAN ADASA, JR., CONGRESSWOMAN AGANA, CON-AGUILAR, ALFELOR, CONGRESSWOMAN GRESSMEN CONGRESSMEN AMANTE. ANDAYA. ALMARIO, ANDOLANA, ANGELES (D.), ANGELES (R.), ANIAG, JR., ANNI, ANTONINO, APACIBLE, AQUINO (A.), AQUINO (F.), AQUINO (H. S.), AQUINO (H.Y.), ASPIRAS, BADELLES, BAGATSING (A.), BAGATSING, JR., CONGRESSWOMAN BAKUNAWA, CONGRESSMEN BELTRAN, JR., BENGSON III, BERNARDEZ, CABOCHAN (G.), CABOCHAN (J.), CAINGLET, CAMASURA. JR., CARLOTO, CERILLES, CHIONGBIAN, CHIPECO, JR., CLAVER, COJUANGCO, JR., CONCEPCION, JR., CONGRESSWOMAN COSETENG, CON-GRESSMEN CUA. CUENCO, DANGWA, DANS, DAZA, DIANALAN, DOMINGO, JR., DUPAYA, DURANO III, DUREZA, CONGRESSWOMAN ECLEO, CONGRESSMEN ENVERGA, ESPINOSA (M.), ESPINOSA (T.), ESTRELLA, JR.,

ESTRELLA III, ESTRELLA (E.), FUA, FUGOSO, GARCIA (E.), GARCIA (P.), GARCIA, JR., GARDUCE, GARIN, CONGRESS-WOMEN GONZALEZ, GORDON, CONGRESSMEN GUTANG, DE GUZMAN, JR., HORCA, JR., IMPERIAL, ISIDRO, JABAR, JAVIER (E.), JAVIER (R.), JOAQUIN, JOSON, JR., CON-GRESSWOMEN JUCO, LABARIA, CONGRESSMEN LACSON, LAGMAN, LAGUDA. CONGRESSWOMAN LAUREL-TRINIDAD, CONGRESSMEN LAZATIN, LEGASPI, LINGAD, CONGRESSWOMAN LOBREGAT, CONGRESSMEN LOCSIN, LOPEZ (A.), LOPEZ (J.), LOPEZ-VITO, LORETO, LUMAUIG, DEL MAR, MASTURA, MATALAM, MATHAY, JR., MATTI, MERCADO (R.M.), MERCADO (R. G.), MITRA, NALUPTA, JR., OCAMPO, OJEDA, ONG, JR., ORBOS, ORTEGA, OZAMIZ, PADILLA, PARAS, PAYUMO, DE PEDRO III, PELAEZ, PEREZ, PILAPIL, PINEDA, CONGRESSWOMAN PLAZA (C.), CON-PONCE DE LEON, PUEY, GRESSMEN PLAZA (D.), CONGRESSWOMAN PUYAT-REYES, PUNZALAN, GRESSMEN RAMIREZ, JR., RAMIRO, JR., REAL, JR., RESPICIO, CONGRESSWOMEN REYES, ROA, CONGRESS-MEN ROBLES, ROCO, RODRIGUEZ, ROÑO, DEL ROSARIO, SARMIENTO, SR., SARTE, SATOR, SERAPIO, DE LA SERNA, SINGSON (E.), SINGSON (L.), CONGRESSWOMAN STARKE, CONGRESSMEN SUMULONG, SR.. TAGARAO, TAN: TANJUATCO, JR., TEVES, TINGA, TIRADOR, TUPAS, TUZON, UNICO, VALENCIA, VELOSO, DE VENECIA, JR., VILLAREAL, SR., YAP (J.), YAP (R.), AND ZUBIRI, JR., PER COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 118

AN ACT PROTECTING THE RIGHT OF SECURITY OF TENURE OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER ANY REORGANIZATION PROCESS

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 SECTION. 1. In the reorganization of the government

- agencies of the national and local governments, state colleges 1 universities expressly authorized by law, including 2 government-owned and controlled corporations with original 3 charters, the security of tenure of career officials and 4 employees shall be protected without sacrificing the need Б to promote morale, efficiency, integrity, responsiveness, ß progressiveness, and courtesy in the civil service pursuant 7 to Article IX, B, Section 3, of the Constitution. 8 SEC. 2. No officer or employee in the career service 9 shall be removed except for a valid cause. A valid cause 10 for removal exists when, pursuant to a bona fide reorgani-11 12 zation, a position has been abolished or rendered redundant 13 or there is a need to merge, divide, or consolidate positions 14 in order to meet the exigencies of the service, or other 15 lawful causes allowed by the Civil Service Law. 16 For purposes of this Act, removals made as a result 17 of reorganization shall be considered irregular when any 18 or all of the following circumstances are present: 19 (a) Where there is a significant increase in the number 20 of positions in the new staffing pattern of the department or 21 agency concerned;
- 22 (b) Where an office is abolished and another per-23 forming substantially the same functions is created;
- 24 (c) Where there is a reclassification of offices in the

1	department or agency concerned and reclassified offices
2	perform substantially the same functions as the original
3	offices;
4	(d) Where the removal violates the order of separation
5	provided in Section 3 hereof.
6	In any of these circumstances, the aggrieved party shall
7	be entitled to a reinstatement or reappointment upon written
8	application as a matter of right.
9	SEC. 3. In the separation of personnel pursuant to
10	reorganization, the following order of removal shall be
11	followed:
12	(a) Casual employees with less than five (5) years
13	of government service;
14	(b) Casual employees with five (5) years or more
15	of government service;
16	(c) Employees holding temporary appointments; and
17	(d) Employees holding permanent appointments.
18/	SEC. 4. Qualified and permanent officials and employ-
19	ees shall be given preference for appointment to higher
20	positions in the approved staffing pattern; or in the absence
21	of such higher positions, to positions comparable to their
	former positions; or in case there are not enough comparable
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23	positions, to positions next lower in rank. All said appoint-
24	ments should be in accordance with the evaluation scheme

therein.

1	that will provide the following factors, to determine the
2	the relative fitness of the incumbents so that the most
3	qualified and competent shall be preferred:
4	(1) Performance for the last three (3) years;
5	(2) Outstanding accomplishments;
6	(3) Education and training;
7	(4) Experience; and
8	(5) Physical characteristics and personality traits.
9	SEC. 5. No new employees shall be taken in until all
10	permanent officials and employees have been appointed,
11	including temporary, casual or contractual employees who
12	possess the qualification requirements for permanent appoint-
13	ment to positions in the approved staffing pattern, in case
14	there are still positions to be filled unless the position is
15	highly confidential.
16	SEC. 6. Officials and employees who could not be ac-
17	commodated for lack of available positions shall be notified
18	at least thirty (30) days prior to the termination of their
19	services, including the reasons therefor.
20	SEC. 7. Officials and employees whose services have
21	been terminated in accordance with the preceding section
22	shall be given preference for appointment in other agencies
23	if they meet the qualification requirments of the positions

A placement committee shall be created in 1 each agency to assist the appointing authority in the judi-2 cious selection and placement of personnel. The placement Я committee shall consist of two (2) members appointed by 4 the head of the department or agency, a representative of 5 the appointing authority, a representative from the Civil R Service Commission, and two (2) employee representatives 7 duly elected by employees holding position in the first and 8 second levels of career service: Provided, That if there is 9 a registered employee association with the majority of the 10 11 employees as members, that employee association shall 12 have a representative in the committee: Provided, further, 13 That immediately upon the approval of the staffing pattern of the department or agency concerned, such staffing pattern 14 shall be made known to all the officers and employees of the 15 16 agency who shall be invited to apply for any of the positions authorized therein. Said application shall be considered by 17 18 the committee in the placement and selection of personnel. It shall include an employee representative duly elected from 19 the ranks and a representative from the Civil Service Com-20 mission. 21 22 SEC. 9. A list of the personnel appointed to the autho-23 rized positions in the approved staffing pattern shall be made 24 known to all the officers and employees of the department or

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1 agency. Any of such officers and employees aggrieved by 2 the appointments made may file an appeal with the appoint-3

ing authority who shall make a decision within thirty (30)

4 days from the filing thereof.

An officer or employee who is still not satisfied with the decision of the appointing authority may further appeal within ten (10) days from receipt thereof to the Civil Service Commission which shall render a decision thereon within thirty (30) days and whose decision shall be final and executory.

11 SEC. 10. All officers and employees who are found by the Civil Service Commission to have been separated 12 in violation of Sections 2 and 3 of this Act shall be ordered 13 14 reinstated or reappointed as the case may be without loss of 15 seniority and shall be entitled to full pay for the period of separation. Unless also separated for cause, all officers and 16 employees, including casual and temporary employees, who 17 have been separated pursuant to reorganization shall, if 18 19 entitled thereto, be paid the appropriate separation pay and retirement and other benefits under existing laws within 20 21 ninety (90) days from the date of the effectivity of their 22 separation or from the date of the receipt of the resolution of their appeals, as the case may be: Provided. That applica-23 tion for clearance has been filed and no action thereon has 24

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1 been made by the corresponding office or agency. Those 2 who are not entitled to said benefits shall be paid a layoff 3 gratuity in the amount equivalent to one month salary for every year of service. Such separation pay and retirement benefits shall have priority of payment out of the savings 5 of the department, bureau or office concerned. R 7 SEC. 11. All heads of departments, commissions, bureaus, agencies, or offices who after the effectivity of this 8 9 Act willfully violate any provision thereof, including failure 10 to abide by the rules promulgated by the Civil Service Commission or to implement a Civil Service Commission re-11 instatement order, shall upon conviction be punished by a 12 fine not exceeding Ten thousand pesos (\$10,000.00) or by 13 14 imprisonment of not less than three (3) nor more than five (5) 15 years, or both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court, and suffer permanent disqualification to hold 16 17 public office. The executive branch of the government 18 SEC. 12. 19 shall implement reorganization schemes within a specified 20 period of time authorized by law. 21 In the case of the 1987 reorganization of the executive 22 branch, all departments or agencies which are authorized

by executive orders promulgated by the President to re-

organize shall have ninety (90) days from the approval of this

- 1 Act within which to implement their respective reorganiza-
- 2 tion plans in accordance with the provisions of this Act.
- 3 SEC. 13. The Civil Service Commission shall promul-
- 4 gate the implementing rules and regulations and shall directly
- 5 supervise the reorganization in the different agencies.
- 6 SEC. 14. All laws, decrees, executive orders, rules and
- 7 regulations inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are
- 8 hereby repealed or modified accordingly. This Act shall
- 9 be retroactive upon assumption of office of the Congress
- 10 of the Philippines on June 30, 1987.
- 11 SEC. 15. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days
- 12 from the date of its publication in at least two (2) news-
- 13 papers of general circulation in Filipino and English.

Approved,